

Appendix

Equations and Parameters for Model Simulations Goforth et al, J. Gen. Physiol. 120(3):307-322, 2002

Model I (no subspace; Fig. 6)

Units:

Conductances	pS
Currents	fA
Ca concentrations	μ M
Time	ms
Capacitance	fF

Differential Equations:

$$C_m \frac{dv}{dt} = -I_{\text{Ca}} - I_{\text{Kv}} - I_{\text{KATP}} - I_{\text{KCa}} - I_{\text{Leak}} \quad (1)$$

$$\frac{dn}{dt} = \frac{n_\infty(v) - n}{\tau_n} \quad (2)$$

$$\frac{dc}{dt} = f_{\text{CYT}} (-\alpha I_{\text{Ca}} - J_{\text{PMCA}} - J_{\text{SERCA}} + J_{\text{RELEASE}}) \quad (3)$$

$$\frac{dc_{\text{ER}}}{dt} = f_{\text{ER}} \frac{V_{\text{CYT}}}{V_{\text{ER}}} (J_{\text{SERCA}} - J_{\text{RELEASE}}) \quad (4)$$

(For voltage-clamp protocol, equation for V is replaced by a given function of time.)

Initial Conditions:

v	-65.0
n	0.0001
c	0.014
c_{ER}	110.0

Ionic Currents:

$$I_{\text{Ca}} = g_{\text{Ca}} m_\infty(v)(v - v_{\text{Ca}}) \quad (5)$$

$$I_{\text{KCa}} = g_{\text{KCa}} \omega(v - v_{\text{K}}) \quad (6)$$

$$I_{\text{KATP}} = g_{\text{KATP}}(v - v_{\text{K}}) \quad (7)$$

$$I_{\text{K}} = g_{\text{K}} n(v - v_{\text{K}}) \quad (8)$$

$$I_{\text{Leak}} = g_{\text{Leak}}(v - v_{\text{Leak}}) \quad (9)$$

where:

$$n_\infty(v) = \frac{1}{1 + \exp((v_n - v)/s_n)} \quad (10)$$

$$m_\infty(v) = \frac{1}{1 + \exp((v_m - v)/s_m)} \quad (11)$$

$$\omega(c) = \frac{c^q}{c^q + K_d^q} \quad (12)$$

and parameters are:

for I_{Kv} :

g_{Kv}	2500
v_{K}	-70
v_n	-15
s_n	5.6
τ_n	11.1

for I_{Ca} :

g_{Ca}	1200
v_{Ca}	30
v_m	-15
s_m	8

for I_{KCa} :

g_{KCa}	800
K_d	0.6
q	5

for I_{Leak} :

g_{Leak}	15
v_{Leak}	-30

for I_{KATP} :

g_{KATP}	60
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Calcium fluxes: ($\mu\text{M ms}^{-1}$)

$$J_{\text{PMCA}} = k_{\text{PMCA}} c \quad (13)$$

$$J_{\text{SERCA}} = k_{\text{SERCA}} c \quad (14)$$

$$J_{\text{RELEASE}} = p_{\text{ER}} (c_{\text{ER}} - c) \quad (15)$$

with rates: (ms^{-1})

p_{ER}	0.0001
k_{PMCA}	0.08
k_{SERCA}	0.08

and buffer parameters*:

f_{CYT}	0.01
f_{ER}	0.005

^{*}(dimensionless fraction of calcium that is free in each compartment)

Volume ratios:

$$\frac{V_{\text{CYT}}}{V_{\text{ER}}} = 25.0 \quad (16)$$

Miscellaneous:

Unit Conversion for ICa (converts fA to $\mu\text{M ms}^{-1}$):

$$\alpha = \frac{1}{2FV_{\text{CYT}}} = 4.5 \times 10^{-6} \mu\text{M fA}^{-1} \text{ ms}^{-1}$$

Here 2 is the valence of calcium; F is Faraday's constant; and V_{CYT} is the volume of the cytosol.

Capacitance: $C_m = 5300 \text{ fF}$

To simulate delay in effect of thapsigargin do:

$$k_{\text{SERCA}} = k_{\text{SERCA}}^{\max} \cdot \exp(-(t - t_{\text{THAP}})/\tau_{\text{SERCA}})$$

where: $k_{\text{SERCA}}^{\max} = 0.08$, $\tau_{\text{SERCA}} = 60000$, and t_{THAP} = time that thapsigargin was added.

Output functions:

$$I_{\text{TOT}} = (I_{\text{Ca}} + I_K + I_{\text{KATP}} + I_{\text{KCa}} + I_{\text{Leak}}) \cdot 0.001 \text{ pA}$$

Model II (subspace; Figs. 7–9)

Differential Equations:

$$C_m \frac{dv}{dt} = -I_{\text{Ca}} - I_{\text{Kv}} - I_{\text{KATP}} - I_{\text{KCa}} - I_{\text{Leak}} \quad (17)$$

$$\frac{dn}{dt} = \frac{n_\infty(v) - n}{\tau_n} \quad (18)$$

$$\frac{dc}{dt} = f_{\text{CYT}} (-\alpha I_{\text{Ca}} - J_{\text{PMCA}} - J_{\text{SERCA}} + J_X) \quad (19)$$

$$\frac{dc_{\text{ER}}}{dt} = f_{\text{ER}} \left(\frac{V_{\text{CYT}}}{V_{\text{ER}}} J_{\text{SERCA}} - J_{\text{RELEASE}} \right) \quad (20)$$

$$\frac{dc_{\text{SS}}}{dt} = f_{\text{SS}} \left(\frac{V_{\text{ER}}}{V_{\text{SS}}} J_{\text{RELEASE}} - \frac{V_{\text{CYT}}}{V_{\text{SS}}} J_X \right) \quad (21)$$

Initial Conditions:

	Fig. 7	Fig. 8	Fig. 9
V	-65.0	-56.0	-35.0
n	0.0001	0.0006	0.017
c	0.027	0.44	0.14
c_{ER}	111.17	60.0	0.14
c_{SS}	0.29	0.33	0.14

Ionic Currents:

(Same as Model I except I_{KCa} depends on c_{SS})

$$I_{\text{Ca}} = g_{\text{Ca}} m_\infty(v)(v - v_{\text{Ca}}) \quad (22)$$

$$I_{\text{KCa}} = g_{\text{KCa}} \omega(v - v_K) \quad (23)$$

$$I_{\text{KATP}} = g_{\text{KATP}}(v - v_K) \quad (24)$$

$$I_{\text{Kv}} = g_K n(v - v_K) \quad (25)$$

$$I_{\text{Leak}} = g_{\text{Leak}}(v - v_{\text{Leak}}) \quad (26)$$

where:

$$n_\infty(v) = \frac{1}{1 + \exp((v_n - v)/s_n)} \quad (27)$$

$$m_\infty(v) = \frac{1}{1 + \exp((v_m - v)/s_m)} \quad (28)$$

$$\omega(c_{SS}) = \frac{c_{SS}^q}{c_{SS}^q + K_d^q} \quad (29)$$

Parameters:

(**bold** denotes changes from Model I or preceding figure.)

for I_{Kv} :

g_{Kv}	2500
v_K	-70
v_n	-15
s_n	5.6
τ_n	10.8

for I_{Ca} :

g_{Ca}	1450
v_{Ca}	30
v_m	-13
s_m	8

for I_{KCa} :

g_{KCa}	1200
K_d	0.7 (reduced to 0.2 in Fig. 9b)
q	8

for I_{Leak} :

g_{Leak}	14
v_{Leak}	-30

for I_{KATP} :

g_{KATP}	63
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Calcium fluxes: ($\mu\text{M ms}^{-1}$)

$$J_{\text{PMCA}} = k_{\text{PMCA}} c \quad (30)$$

$$J_{\text{SERCA}} = k_{\text{SERCA}} c \quad (31)$$

$$J_{\text{RELEASE}} = p_{\text{ER}} (c_{\text{ER}} - c_{\text{SS}}) \quad (32)$$

$$J_{\text{X}} = p_{\text{X}} (c_{\text{SS}} - c) \quad (33)$$

with rates: (ms^{-1})

	Fig. 7	Fig. 8	Fig. 9
p_{X}	0.025	0.025	0.025
p_{ER}	0.0015	0.0030	0.0030
k_{PMCA}	0.18	0.12	0.12
k_{SERCA}	0.1	0.1	0.0

and buffer parameters*:

f_{CYT}	0.01
f_{ER}	0.005
f_{SS}	0.04

*(dimensionless fraction of calcium that is free in each compartment)

Volume ratios:

$$\frac{V_{\text{ER}}}{V_{\text{SS}}} = 0.1 \quad (34)$$

$$\frac{V_{\text{CYT}}}{V_{\text{SS}}} = 2.5 \quad (35)$$

$$\frac{V_{\text{CYT}}}{V_{\text{ER}}} = 25.0 \quad (36)$$

$$\frac{V_{\text{SS}}}{V_{\text{CYT}}} = 0.4 \quad (37)$$

Miscellaneous:
 (Same as Model I.)

Unit Conversion for ICa (converts fA to $\mu\text{M ms}^{-1}$):

$$\alpha = \frac{1}{2FV_{\text{CYT}}} = 4.5 \times 10^{-6} \mu\text{M fA}^{-1} \text{ ms}^{-1}$$

Here 2 is the valence of calcium; F is Faraday's constant; and V_{CYT} is the volume of the cytosol.

Capacitance: $C_m = 5300$

To simulate delay in effect of thapsigargin do:
 (Same as Model I.)

$$k_{\text{SERCA}} = k_{\text{SERCA}}^{\max} \cdot \exp(-(t - t_{\text{THAP}})/\tau_{\text{SERCA}})$$

where: $k_{\text{SERCA}}^{\max} = 0.1$, $\tau_{\text{SERCA}} = 30000$, and t_{THAP} = time that thapsigargin was added.

Output functions:
 (Same as Model I, except for additional output function, c_{AVG} .)

$$I_{\text{TOT}} = (I_{\text{Ca}} + I_K + I_{\text{KATP}} + I_{\text{KCa}} + I_{\text{Leak}}) \cdot 0.001 \text{ pA}$$

$$c_{\text{AVG}} = \frac{V_{\text{SS}} c_{\text{SS}} + V_{\text{CYT}} c}{V_{\text{SS}} + V_{\text{CYT}}}$$